

Dear Member

### **AUDIT COMMITTEE - FRIDAY, 26TH JULY, 2019**

Please find attached, for consideration at the next meeting of the Audit Committee, the following reports that were unavailable when the agenda was printed.

Please bring this document with you to the meeting.

### Agenda No Item

4. Audit Results Report 2018/19 (to follow) (Pages 1 - 44)

To receive the report of the External Auditor for 2018/19.

Yours sincerely

Andy Rogers Committee Administrator

Encs









**Dear Audit Committee Members** 

We are pleased to attach our audit results report for the forthcoming meeting of the Audit Committee. This report summarises our preliminary audit conclusion in relation to the audit of New Forest District Council for 2018/19. We will issue our final report at the Audit Committee meeting scheduled for 26 July 2019.

We have substantially completed our audit of New Forest District Council for the year ended 31 March 2019.

Subject to concluding the outstanding matters listed in our report, we confirm that we expect to issue an unqualified audit opinion on the financial statements in the form that appears in Section 4, before the accounts publication date of 31 July 2019. We also have no matters to report on your arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in your use of resources.

This report is intended solely for the use of the Audit Committee and senior management. It should not be used for any other purpose or given to any other party without obtaining our written consent.

We would like to thank your staff for their help during the engagement.

We welcome the opportunity to discuss the contents of this report with you at the Authority meeting on 26 July 2019.

Yours faithfully

**Kevin Suter** 

Associate Partner

Levin Sato.

For and on behalf of Ernst & Young LLP

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### Contents



Public Sector Audit Appointments Ltd (PSAA) have issued a 'Statement of responsibilities of auditors and audited bodies'. It is available from the Chief Executive of each audited body and via the PSAA website (<a href="www.psaa.co.uk">www.psaa.co.uk</a>).

This Statement of responsibilities serves as the formal terms of engagement between appointed auditors and audited bodies. It summarises where the different responsibilities of auditors and audited bodies begin and end, and what is to be expected of the audited body in certain areas.

The 'Terms of Appointment (updated April 2018)' issued by PSAA sets out additional requirements that auditors must comply with, over and above those set out in the National Audit Office Code of Audit Practice (the Code) and statute, and covers matters of practice and procedure which are of a recurring nature.

This Audit Results Report is prepared in the context of the Statement of responsibilities / Terms and Conditions of Engagement. It is addressed to the Members of the audited body, and is prepared for their sole use. We, as appointed auditor, take no responsibility to any third party.

Our Complaints Procedure – If at any time you would like to discuss with us how our service to you could be improved, or if you are dissatisfied with the service you are receiving, you may take the issue up with your usual partner or director contact. If you prefer an alternative route, please contact Steve Varley, our Managing Partner, 1 More London Place, London SE1 2AF. We undertake to look into any complaint carefully and promptly and to do all we can to explain the position to you. Should you remain dissatisfied with any aspect of our service, you may of course take matters up with our professional institute. We can provide further information on how you may contact our professional institute.





### Scope update

In our audit planning report tabled at the 25 January 2019 Audit Committee meeting, we provided you with an overview of our audit scope and approach for the audit of the financial statements. We carried out our audit in accordance with this plan.

· Changes in materiality

We updated our planning materiality assessment using the draft financial statements and have also reconsidered our risk assessment. Based on our materiality measure of gross expenditure on provision of services, we have updated our overall materiality assessment to £2.32m (Audit Planning Report — £2.04m. This results in updated performance materiality, at 75% of overall materiality, of £1.74m, and an updated threshold for reporting misstatements of £0.12m

### Status of the audit

We have substantially completed our audit of New Forest District Council's financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2019 and have performed the procedures outlined in our Audit Planning Report. Subject to satisfactory completion of the following outstanding items we expect to issue an unqualified opinion on the Authority's financial statements in the form which appears at Section 3. However until work is complete, further amendments may arise:

We have completed all of our audit work, the following matters are outstanding at the time of writing this report:

- Confirmation of the amendment to the pension liability resulting from the McCloud judgement. This is a national issue which has required a late change to the authority accounts. It relates to legal rulings regarding age discrimination arising from public sector pension scheme transitional arrangements, commonly described as the McCloud ruling. We are currently liaising with the finance team to agree the final adjustments to be made to the accounts, following a re-assessment of the scheme liabilities under IAS19;
- Receipt of the signed Letter of Representation;
- Final review of the file by the Associate Partner;
- Full review of the final version of the financial statements;
- Completion of subsequent events review;
- Approval of the accounts by the Authority on 26 July 2019, or later if delegated authority is required.

We expect to issue the audit certificate at the same time as the audit opinion.



### **Audit differences**

We identified 1 unadjusted audit difference in the draft financial statements which management has chosen not to adjust. This item relates to the difference in Pension Asset value difference between the IAS19 submission used in the accounts, and the year end asset value shown in the Hampshire Pension Fund's statement of accounts. We ask that a rationale as to why they are not corrected be approved by the Authority and included in the Letter of Representation. The aggregated impact of unadjusted audit differences is £191k. We agree with management's assessment that the impact is not material.

As noted on page 5, we also expect an adjustment relating to the McCloud judgement for pension gross liability. The initial estimated aggregated impact is approximately £3m. This item being considered to be a "post balance sheet event" which has been adjusted for, rather than a misstatement.

We also report to you adjusted misstatements that were above our performance materiality level. In this regard we noted 1 adjusted audit difference, whereby £13.735m of pooled funds were elected to be held at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income. We considered this election to be incorrect and that these financial assets should be held at Fair Value through Profit or Loss under IFRS 9. Although this resulted in an immaterial change to the Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement and the Balance Sheet, we considered it material to the users of the accounts to have the correct accounting treatment from the first year of implementation.

We also noted a small number of minor disclosure errors which were corrected

### Areas of audit focus

Our Audit Planning Report identified key areas of focus for our audit of New Forest District Council's financial statements. This report sets out our observations and conclusions, including our views on areas which might be conservative, and where there is potential risk and exposure. We summarise our consideration of these matters, and any others identified, in the "Key Audit Issues" section of this report.

We ask you to review these and any other matters in this report to ensure:

- There are no other considerations or matters that could have an impact on these issues
- You agree with the resolution of the issue
- There are no other significant issues to be considered.

There are no matters, apart from those reported by management or disclosed in this report, which we believe should be brought to the attention of the Committee.

### **Control observations**

We have adopted a fully substantive approach, so have not tested the operation of controls.

As part of our work, we obtained an understanding of internal control sufficient to plan our audit and determine the nature, timing and extent of testing performed. Although our audit was not designed to express an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control, we are required to communicate to you significant deficiencies in internal control identified during our audit.

There are no matters we wish to report.



### Value for money

We have considered your arrangements to take informed decisions; deploy resources in a sustainable manner; and work with partners and other third parties. Our risk assessment considered both the potential financial impact of any issues identified, and also the likelihood that the issue will be of interest to local taxpayers, the Government and other stakeholders. This has resulted in the identification of no significant risks at planning and this is consistent with our year end findings.

We have no matters to report about your arrangements to secure economy efficiency and effectiveness in your use of resources.

### Other reporting issues

We have reviewed the information presented in the Annual Governance Statement for consistency with our knowledge of the New Forest District Council. We have no matters to report as a result of this work.

We have performed the procedures required by the National Audit Office (NAO) on the Whole of Government Accounts submission. As the Authority is below the specified audit threshold of £500 million, we did not perform any audit procedures on the consolidation pack. We have no matters to report.

We have no other matters to report.

### Independence

Please refer to Section 9 for our update on Independence.





# Significant risk

Misstatements due to fraud or error

### What is the risk?

The financial statements as a whole are not free of material misstatements whether caused by fraud or error.

As identified in ISA (UK) 240, management is in a unique position to perpetrate fraud because of its ability to manipulate accounting records directly or indirectly and prepare fraudulent financial statements by overriding controls that otherwise appear to be operating effectively.

We identify and respond to this fraud risk on every audit engagement.



### What judgements are we focused on?

Our assessment of risk led us to create a series of criteria for the testing of journals, focusing specifically on areas that could be open to management manipulation. We also review accounting estimates for any management bias, and seek to identify any unusual transactions outside the Council's normal course of business.

### What did we do?

Our approach focused on:

- Testing the appropriateness of journal entries recorded in the general ledger and other adjustments made in the preparation of the financial statements
- Assessing accounting estimates for evidence of management bias, and
- Evaluating the business rationale for significant unusual transactions.

Further to this, we have:

- Inquired of management about risks of fraud and the controls put in place to address those risks, as well as gaining an understanding the oversight given by those charged with governance of management's processes over fraud.
- Understood the oversight given by those charged with governance of management's processes over fraud.
- Considered the effectiveness of management's controls designed to address the risk of fraud.

### What are our conclusions?

We have not identified any material weaknesses in controls or evidence of material management override.

We have not identified any instances of inappropriate judgements being applied.

We did not identify any other transactions during our audit which appeared unusual or outside the Council's normal course of business

# Significant risk

Risk of fraud in revenue recognition - inappropriate capitalisation of revenue expenditure

### What is the risk?

Under ISA 240 there is a presumed risk that revenue may be misstated due to improper revenue recognition. In the public sector, this requirement is modified by Practice Note 10 issued by the Financial Reporting Council, which states that auditors should also consider the risk that material misstatements may occur by the manipulation of expenditure recognition.

From our risk assessment, we have assessed that the risk manifest itself through the potential to inappropriately capitalise revenue expenditure to improve the financial position of the general fund.

Capitalized revenue expenditure can be funded through borrowing with only minimal MRP charges recorded in the general fund, deferring the expenditure for 30+ years when the borrowing is repaid. Alternately, other sources such as capital receipts or grants could be inappropriately used to finance the expenditure.

Inappropriate classification of revenue expenditure as REFCUS (revenue expenditure funded by capital under statute) could also have the same impact, removing the spend incorrectly from the general fund through applying statutory overrides.



### What did we do?

Our approach focused on:

- ▶ We selected a sample of PPE additions to test and confirm the item was appropriate to capitalise through agreement to evidence such as invoices and capital expenditure authorisations.
- ▶ We selected a sample of REFCUS items to test to confirm the appropriateness of the classification of these items
- ▶ When performing journals testing, we analysed entries that would be classed as high risk transactions, such as items originally recorded as revenue expenditure and subsequently capitalised or reclassified as REFCUS.

### What are our conclusions?

PPE additions tested met the criteria under IAS16 to capitalise.

REFCUS expenditure was correctly categorised

Our testing has not identified any inappropriate transactions between revenue expenditure and capital or REFCUS codes.



### Other areas of audit focus

### **Property, Plant and Equipment Valuation**

### What is the risk?

Material misstatement of the assets of the Authority as a result of inappropriate judgemental inputs and/or estimation techniques to calculate the year-end balances recorded in the balance sheet.

The fair value of Property, Plant and Equipment (PPE) represents a significant balances in the Authority's accounts and is subject to valuation changes, impairment reviews and depreciation charges. Management is required to make material judgemental inputs and apply estimation techniques to calculate the year-end balances recorded in the balance sheet.

ISAs (UK and Ireland) 500 and 540 require us to undertake procedures on the use of management experts and the assumptions underlying fair value estimates.

### What did we do?

In line with the Code of Local Authority Accounting, the Authority have performed a revaluation of property, plant and equipment during 2018/19. We have:

- Considered the work performed by the Council's in house valuer, including the adequacy of the scope of the work performed, their professional capabilities and the results of their work;
- Challenged the assumptions used by the Council's valuer by reference to external evidence;
- Sample tested key asset information used by the valuer in performing their valuation (e.g. building areas to support valuations based on price per square metre);
- Considered the annual cycle of valuations to ensure that assets have been valued within a 5 year rolling programme as required by the Code for PPE and annually for IP. We have also considered if there are any specific changes to assets that have occurred and that these have been communicated to the valuer;
- Tested accounting entries have been correctly processed in the financial statements.
- Reviewed assets not subject to valuation in 2018/19 to confirm that the remaining asset base is not materially misstated;
- Considered changes to useful economic lives as a result of the most recent valuation;
- For Council Dwellings, evaluated the application of the Beacon Methodology; and
- Reviewed any changes to the Council's HRA depreciation calculation

### What are our conclusions?

Our work performed has not identified any risks of material misstatement. The fair value of Property, Plant and Equipment are recorded correctly in the balance sheet.

We confirmed the objectivity and capabilities of the valuer. Adequate explanations were provided for their key assumptions, and other information used by the valuer agreed back to appropriate evidence.

We confirmed all assets had been valued within the 5 year cycle, and that assets not valued in the 2018/19 year were not materially different as at 31 March 2019 from the date when they were valued.

We discussed the HRA depreciation calculation at the interim stage with the council officers, commenting on their approach. The final calculation provided agreed appropriately to supporting evidence, and was consistent with the Council valuer's opinion on useful lives, and the maintainence programmes for other components.



### Other areas of audit focus

### **Pension Liability Valuation**

### What is the risk?

The Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting and IAS19 require the Authority to make extensive disclosures within its financial statements regarding the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) in which it is a scheduled body.

The Council's current pension fund deficit is a material and sensitive item and the Code requires that this liability be disclosed on the Council's balance sheet. The information disclosed is based on the IAS 19 report issued to the Authority by the actuary to the administering body. Accounting for this scheme involves significant estimation and judgement.

ISAs (UK and Ireland) 500 and 540 require us to undertake procedures on the use of management experts and the assumptions underlying fair value estimates.

### What judgements are we focused on?

We focused on the following:

- The reasonableness of the underlying assumptions used by the Council's expert Aon Hewitt.
- Ensuring the information supplied to the actuary in relation to New Forest District Council was complete and accurate
- Ensuring the accounting entries and disclosures made in the financial statements were consistent with the report from Aon Hewitt.

### What did we do?

- Liaised with the auditors of the administering authority (Hampshire County Council), to obtain assurances over the information supplied to the actuary in relation to New Forest DC.
- Assessed the work of the Pension Fund actuary including the assumptions they have used by relying on the work of PWC - Consulting Actuaries commissioned by National Audit Office for all Local Government sector auditors, and considering any relevant reviews by the EY actuarial team.
- Reviewed and tested the accounting entries and disclosures made within the Council's financial statements in relation to IAS19.

### What are our conclusions?

Our testing has identified the need for an adjustment relating to the Authority's gross liability figure. This is national issue resulting from legal judgements regarding the transitional arrangement introduced from 2015 changes to the public sector pension schemes which have been found to be age-discriminatory. At the time of writing, this difference has been agreed to be amended by the Council in its final accounts.

We have concluded that we could rely on the work of the Pension Fund actuary. The values and entries from the actuarial report were correctly reflected in the Authority's financial statements.

We have yet to obtain the final relevant assurances from Hampshire Pension Fund auditors and therefore our work in this area is incomplete. However, we expect no issues to arise.

We will update the Committee at the 26 July 2019 meeting should any matters arise.



### Other areas of audit focus

### **New Accounting Standards**

### What is the risk?

#### IFRS 9 financial instruments and IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers

This new accounting standards are applicable for local authority accounts from the 2018/19 financial year and will change:

- How financial assets are classified and measured (IFRS 9);
- How the impairment of financial assets are calculated (IFRS 9);
- The disclosure requirements for financial assets (IFRS 9); and
- The identification of performance obligations under customer contracts and the linking of income to the meeting of those performance obligations (IFRS 15)

### What did we do?

We have for IFRS 15:

Confirmed from review of the client assessment and our own work on the accounts that the impact of IFRS 15 is immaterial.

#### We have for IFRS 9:

- Assessed the authority's implementation arrangements that should include an impact assessment paper setting out the application of the new standard, transitional adjustments and planned accounting for 2018/19;
- Considered the classification and valuation of financial instrument assets;
- Reviewed the new expected credit loss model impairment calculations for assets; and
- Checked additional disclosure requirements.

### What are our conclusions?

Our testing identified £13.735m of pooled funds held at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income. The Council's rationale, based on advice from its Treasury management advisors, was that these met the definition of 'equity' and could be elected to be treated in this way. We did not agree these met the definition of equity, and therefore we considered these investments should be held at Fair Value through Profit or Loss under IFRS 9.

Our disagreement with this treatment was a longstanding view which we had communicated previously, for example in both prior and current year accounting workshops. It is a consistent view across all auditor firms.

Following consultations with experts by both parties, no information was provided that amended our view.

We considered this a potential qualification matter; even though the impact on the CIES was not material this year, the classification was materially incorrect and in future years any significant market fluctuations may have lead to incorrect accounting treatment.

The Council have agreed to amend the financial statements.

We have also requested the addition of a transition note between the prior year and current year, to show the changes in classification of financial instruments. This was prepared as part of the working papers, but not shown within the financial statements.

We have still to review the amended treatment and disclosures, but we anticipate that following this adjustment we will be able to conclude that the Financial Statements have been adequately updated to reflect the new accounting standards.



### Audit Report

# **Draft audit report**

### Our opinion on the financial statements

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of New Forest District Council for the year ended 31 March 2019 under the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014. The financial statements comprise the:

- Movement in Reserves Statement,
- Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement,
- Balance Sheet.
- Cash Flow Statement.
- related notes 1 to 55 and the Expenditure and Funding Analysis.
- Housing Revenue Account Income and Expenditure Statement and notes 1 to 7; and
- Collection Fund and notes 1 to 7.

The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the financial position of the New Forest District Council as at 31 March 2019 and of its expenditure and income for the year then ended; and
- have been prepared properly in accordance with the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19.

### **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report below. We are independent of the authority in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard and the Comptroller and Auditor General's (C&AG) AGN01, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Responsible Financial (s151) Officer's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Responsible Financial (s151) Officer has not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Council's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

#### Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Financial Report 2018/19 other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Responsible Financial (s151) Officer is responsible for the other information.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in this report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of the other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.



### **Audit Report**

# **Draft audit report**

### Our opinion on the financial statements

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit, having regard to the guidance issued by the C&AG in August 2017, we are satisfied that, in all significant respects, the New Forest District Council put in place proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources for the year ended 31 March 2019.

#### Matters on which we report by exception

We report to you if:

- in our opinion the annual governance statement is misleading or inconsistent with other information forthcoming from the audit or our knowledge of the Council;
- we issue a report in the public interest under section 24 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014;
- we make written recommendations to the audited body under Section 24 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014;
- we make an application to the court for a declaration that an item of account is contrary to law under Section 28 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014;
- we issue an advisory notice under Section 29 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014; or
- we make an application for judicial review under Section 31 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014.

We have nothing to report in these respects

### Responsibility of the Responsible Financial (s151) Officer

As explained more fully in the Statement of the Responsibilities set out on page 3, the Responsible Financial (s151) Officer is responsible for the preparation of the Annual Financial Report 2018/19, which includes the financial statements, in accordance with proper practices as set out in the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19, and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view.

In preparing the financial statements, the Responsible Financial (s151) Officer is responsible for assessing the Council's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Council either intends to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Council is responsible for putting in place proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources, to ensure proper stewardship and governance, and to review regularly the adequacy and effectiveness of these arrangements.

#### Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.



### **Audit Report**

# **Draft audit report**

### Our opinion on the financial statements

### Scope of the review of arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in the use of resources

We have undertaken our review in accordance with the Code of Audit Practice, having regard to the guidance on the specified criterion issued by the Comptroller and Auditor General (C&AG) in November 2017, as to whether the New Forest District Council had proper arrangements to ensure it took properly informed decisions and deployed resources to achieve planned and sustainable outcomes for taxpayers and local people. The Comptroller and Auditor General determined this criterion as that necessary for us to consider under the Code of Audit Practice in satisfying ourselves whether the New Forest District Council put in place proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources for the year ended 31 March 2019.

We planned our work in accordance with the Code of Audit Practice. Based on our risk assessment, we undertook such work as we considered necessary to form a view on whether, in all significant respects, the New Forest District Council had put in place proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources.

We are required under Section 20(1)(c) of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 to satisfy ourselves that the Council has made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. The Code of Audit Practice issued by the National Audit Office (NAO) requires us to report to you our conclusion relating to proper arrangements.

We report if significant matters have come to our attention which prevent us from concluding that the Council has put in place proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. We are not required to consider, nor have we considered, whether all aspects of the Council's arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources are operating effectively.

#### Certificate

We certify that we have completed the audit of the accounts of the New Forest District Council in accordance with the requirements of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 and the Code of Audit Practice issued by the National Audit Office.

### Use of our report

This report is made solely to the members of the New Forest District Council, as a body, in accordance with Part 5 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 and for no other purpose, as set out in paragraph 43 of the Statement of Responsibilities of Auditors and Audited Bodies published by Public Sector Audit Appointments Limited. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the New Forest District Council and the New Forest District Council's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



### Audit Differences

In the normal course of any audit, we identify misstatements between amounts we believe should be recorded in the financial statements and the disclosures and amounts actually recorded. These differences are classified as "known" or "judgemental". Known differences represent items that can be accurately quantified and relate to a definite set of facts or circumstances. Judgemental differences generally involve estimation and relate to facts or circumstances that are uncertain or open to interpretation.

### **Summary of adjusted differences**

Although we expect an adjusted difference of approximately £3m, to be made in relation to gross pension liability, following the McCloud Judgement, at the time of writing, the changes were still being made to the accounts.

We requested that £13.735m of pooled funds held at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income should be held at Fair Value through Profit or Loss (FVPL) under IFRS 9. Following consultations with experts by both parties, it has been concluded to adjust these Pooled Funds to FVPL.

### **Summary of unadjusted differences**

In addition we highlight the following misstatements to the financial statements and/or disclosures which were not corrected by management. We request that a rationale as to why these uncorrected misstatements are not corrected be considered and approved by the Council and provided within the Letter of Representation.

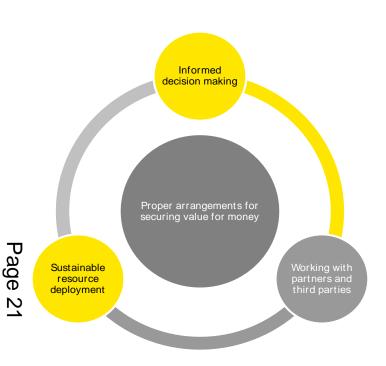
Uncorrected misstatements 31/03/2019 (£)	Effect on the current period:	B		(	Balance Sheet Decrease)/Increase
	Comprehensive income and expenditure statement Debit/(Credit)	Assets current Debit/ (Credit)	Assets non current Debit/ (Credit)	Liabilities current Debit/ (Credit)	Liabilities non- current Debit/ (Credit)
Errors					
Known differences:					
Pension Asset Understatement	191,000			(191,000)	
Balance sheet totals				(191,000)	
Income effect of uncorrected misstatements (before tax)	191,000				
Cumulative effect of uncorrected misstatements before turnaround effect	191,000			(191,000)	
Turnaround effect. See Note 1 below.	799,960			(799,960)	
Cumulative effect of uncorrected misstatements, after turnaround effect	990,960			990,960	

There are no amounts that we identified that are individually or in aggregate material to the presentation and disclosures of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 Month 2019

Note 1: turnaround effect is the impact of uncorrected misstatements identified in the prior period, on results of the current period.



# Value for Money



### **Background**

We are required to consider whether the Council has put in place 'proper arrangements' to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness on its use of resources. This is known as our value for money conclusion.

For 2018/19 this is based on the overall evaluation criterion:

"In all significant respects, the audited body had proper arrangements to ensure it took properly informed decisions and deployed resources to achieve planned and sustainable outcomes for taxpayers and local people"

Proper arrangements are defined by statutory guidance issued by the National Audit Office. They comprise your arrangements to:

- Take informed decisions:
- Deploy resources in a sustainable manner; and
- Work with partners and other third parties.

In considering your proper arrangements, we will draw on the requirements of the CIPFA/SOLACE framework for local government to ensure that our assessment is made against a framework that you are already required to have in place and to report on through documents such as your annual governance statement.

### **Overall conclusion**

Our risk assessment supports the planning of sufficient work to enable us to deliver a safe conclusion on arrangements to secure value for money and enables us to determine the nature and extent of further work that may be required. If we do not identify any significant risks there is no requirement to carry out further work. Our risk assessment considered both the potential financial impact of the any issues and also the likelihood that an issue will be of interest to local taxpayers, the Government and other stakeholders.

We did not identify any significant risks around these criteria, and no further risks came to light from our year-end procedures. We therefore expect having no matters to report about your arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in your use of resources.



# Other reporting issues

### Consistency of other information published with the financial statements, including the Annual Governance Statement

We must give an opinion on the consistency of the financial and non-financial information in the New Forest District Council Financial Report for the year ended 2018/19 with the audited financial statements.

We must also review the Annual Governance Statement for completeness of disclosures, consistency with other information from our work, and whether it complies with relevant guidance.

Financial information in the New Forest District Council Financial Report for the year ended 2018/19 was consistent with the audited financial statements.

We have reviewed the Annual Governance Statement and can confirm it is consistent with other information from our audit of the financial statements and we have no other matters to report.

### **Whole of Government Accounts**

Alongside our work on the financial statements, we also review and report to the National Audit Office on your Whole of Government Accounts return. The extent of our review, and the nature of our report, is specified by the National Audit Office. Because the Authority is below the threshold of £500m, we do not undertake detailed procedures on your consolidation schedule.

We have no issues to raise.

# Other reporting issues

### Other powers and duties

We have a duty under the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 to consider whether to report on any matter that comes to our attention in the course of the audit, either for the Authority to consider it or to bring it to the attention of the public (i.e. "a report in the public interest"). We did not identify any issues which required us to issue a report in the public interest.

We also have a duty to make written recommendations to the Authority, copied to the Secretary of State, and take action in accordance with our responsibilities under the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014. We did not identify any issues.

### **Other matters**

As required by ISA (UK&I) 260 and other ISAs specifying communication requirements, we must tell you significant findings from the audit and other matters if they are significant to your oversight of the [Authority]'s financial reporting process. They include the following:

- Significant qualitative aspects of accounting practices including accounting policies, accounting estimates and financial statement disclosures;
- Any significant difficulties encountered during the audit;
- Any significant matters arising from the audit that were discussed with management;
- Written representations we have requested;
- Expected modifications to the audit report;
- Any other matters significant to overseeing the financial reporting process;
- Findings and issues around the opening balance on initial audits (if applicable);
- Related parties;
- External confirmations;
- Going concern; and
- Consideration of laws and regulations

We have no further matters to report in these areas.





### Assessment of Control Environment

### **Financial controls**

It is the responsibility of the Council to develop and implement systems of internal financial control and to put in place proper arrangements to monitor their adequacy and effectiveness in practice. Our responsibility as your auditor is to consider whether the Council has put adequate arrangements in place to satisfy itself that the systems of internal financial control are both adequate and effective in practice.

As part of our audit of the financial statements, we obtained an understanding of internal control sufficient to plan our audit and determine the nature, timing and extent of testing performed. As we have adopted a fully substantive approach, we have therefore not tested the operation of controls.

Although our audit was not designed to express an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control we are required to communicate to you significant deficiencies in internal control.

We have not identified any significant deficiencies in the design or operation of an internal control that might result in a material misstatement in your financial statements of which you are not aware.





### Use of Data Analytics in the Audit

Data analytics — Income & expenditure testing, payroll testing and journals

**Analytics Driven Audit** 

### **Data analytics**

We used our data analysers to enable us to capture entire populations of your financial data. These analysers:

- Help identify specific exceptions and anomalies which can then be the focus of our substantive audit tests;
   and
- Give greater likelihood of identifying errors than traditional, random sampling techniques.

In 2018/19, our use of these analysers in the Council's audit included covered general income and expenditure, payroll costs and journals to identify and focus our testing on those entries we deem to have the highest inherent risk to the audit.

We capture the data through our formal data requests and the data transfer takes place on a secured EY website. These are in line with our EY data protection policies which are designed to protect the confidentiality, integrity and availability of business and personal information.

### **Journal Entry Analysis**

We obtain downloads of all of the Council's financial ledger transactions posted in the year. We perform completeness analysis over the data, reconciling the sum of transactions to the movement in the trial balances and financial statements to ensure we have captured all data. Our analysers then review and sort transactions, allowing us to more effectively identify and test journals that we consider to be higher risk, as identified in our audit planning report.

### **Payroll Analysis**

We also use our analysers in our payroll testing. We obtain all payroll transactions posted in the year from the payroll system and perform completeness analysis over the data, including reconciling the total amount to the General Ledger trial balance. We then analyse the data against a number of specifically designed procedures.







# Confirmation



We confirm that there are no changes in our assessment of independence since our confirmation in our audit planning board report dated 8 January 2019.

We complied with the FRC Ethical Standards and the requirements of the PSAA's Terms of Appointment. In our professional judgement the firm is independent and the objectivity of the audit engagement partner and audit staff has not been compromised within the meaning of regulatory and professional requirements.

We consider that our independence in this context is a matter which you should review, as well as us. It is important that you consider the facts known to you and come to a view. If you would like to discuss any matters concerning our independence, we will be pleased to do this at the meeting of the Audit Committee on 26 July 2019.

### Independence



# Relationships, services and related threats and safeguards

The FRC Ethical Standard requires that we provide details of all relationships between Ernst & Young (EY) and your Authority, and its directors and senior management and its affiliates, including all services provided by us and our network to your Authority, its directors and senior management and its affiliates, and other services provided to other known connected parties that we consider may reasonably be thought to bear on the our integrity or objectivity, including those that could compromise independence and the related safeguards that are in place and why they address the threats.

There are no relationships from 31 March 2018 to the date of this report, which we consider may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence and objectivity

### Services provided by Ernst & Young

On the next page we include a summary of the fees that you have paid to us in the year ended 31 March 2019 in line with the disclosures set out in FRC Ethical Standard and in statute.

We confirm that none of the services recorded has been provided on a contingent fee basis.

### Independence



As part of our reporting on our independence, we set out below a summary of the fees paid for the year ended 31 March 2019.

We confirm that we have not undertaken non-audit work outside the NAO Code requirements. Non-audit work is work not carried out under the Code.

	Final Fee 2018/19	Planned Fee 2018/19	Scale Fee 2018/19	Final Fee 2017/18
	£	£	£	£
Total Audit Fee – Code work	TBC*	42,721	42,721	56,461
Total other non-audit services	0	0	0	11,770

### Impact of IFRS changes\*

Our work with the Council to determine the correct accounting for Pooled Funds involved the use of EY experts and additional hours of work in documenting and communicating our conclusions. We will agree a SFV with management based on the additional costs of the expert and the additional team hours involved.

Additional procedures required relating to Housing Benefit expenditure\*

To obtain sufficient assurance over housing benefits expenditure and subsidy income in the Council's financial statements, we were required to undertake some elements of the work which in prior years formed part of the housing benefit subsidy claim certification process. As this work would previously have been covered by the certification fee and used additionally to provide assurance for the main audit, additional hours have been involved in completing this work.

Any additional fee will be subject to approval by the PSAA.

All fees exclude VAT





# Appendix A

# **Required communications with the Audit Committee**

There are certain communications that we must provide to the Audit Committees of UK clients. We have detailed these here together with a reference of when and where they were covered:

			Our Reporting to you
	Required communications	What is reported?	When and where
J 2	Terms of engagement	Confirmation by the Audit Committee of acceptance of terms of engagement as written in the engagement letter signed by both parties.	The statement of responsibilities serves as the formal terms of engagement between the PSAA's appointed auditors and audited bodies
<b>5</b>	Our responsibilities	Reminder of our responsibilities as set out in the engagement letter.	Audit Planning Report – January 2019
`	Planning and audit approach	Communication of the planned scope and timing of the audit, any limitations and the significant risks identified.	Audit Planning Report – January 2019
	Significant findings from the audit	<ul> <li>Our view about the significant qualitative aspects of accounting practices including accounting policies, accounting estimates and financial statement disclosures</li> <li>Significant difficulties, if any, encountered during the audit</li> <li>Significant matters, if any, arising from the audit that were discussed with management</li> <li>Written representations that we are seeking</li> <li>Expected modifications to the audit report</li> <li>Other matters if any, significant to the oversight of the financial reporting process</li> </ul>	Audit Results Report – July 2019



		Our Reporting to you
Required communications	What is reported?	When and where
Going concern	<ul> <li>Events or conditions identified that may cast significant doubt on the entity's ability to continue as a going concern, including:</li> <li>Whether the events or conditions constitute a material uncertainty</li> <li>Whether the use of the going concern assumption is appropriate in the preparation and presentation of the financial statements</li> <li>The adequacy of related disclosures in the financial statements</li> </ul>	No conditions or events were identified, either individually or together to raise any doubt about New Forest District Council's ability to continue for the 12 months from the date of our report
Misstatements	<ul> <li>Uncorrected misstatements and their effect on our audit opinion</li> <li>The effect of uncorrected misstatements related to prior periods</li> <li>A request that any uncorrected misstatement be corrected</li> <li>Material misstatements corrected by management</li> </ul>	Audit Results Report – July 2019
Subsequent events	<ul> <li>Enquiry of the audit committee where appropriate regarding whether any subsequent events have occurred that might affect the financial statements.</li> </ul>	Audit Results Report – July 2019
Fraud	<ul> <li>Enquiries of the Authority to determine whether they have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud affecting the Council</li> <li>Any fraud that we have identified or information we have obtained that indicates that a fraud may exist</li> <li>Unless all of those charged with governance are involved in managing the Council, any identified or suspected fraud involving: <ul> <li>a. Management;</li> <li>b. Employees who have significant roles in internal control; or</li> <li>c. Others where the fraud results in a material misstatement in the financial statements.</li> </ul> </li> <li>The nature, timing and extent of audit procedures necessary to complete the audit when fraud involving management is suspected</li> <li>Any other matters related to fraud, relevant to Council responsibility.</li> </ul>	Audit results report – July 2019  Enquiries were made during the audit, and there are no issues to report to you.



		Our Reporting to you
Required communications	What is reported?	When and where
Related parties	Significant matters arising during the audit in connection with the Council's related parties including, when applicable:  Non-disclosure by management Inappropriate authorisation and approval of transactions Disagreement over disclosures Non-compliance with laws and regulations Difficulty in identifying the party that ultimately controls the Council	Audit Results Report – July 2019  No issues to report
Independence	Communication of all significant facts and matters that bear on EY's, and all individuals involved in the audit, objectivity and independence.  Communication of key elements of the audit engagement partner's consideration of independence and objectivity such as:  The principal threats  Safeguards adopted and their effectiveness  An overall assessment of threats and safeguards  Information about the general policies and process within the firm to maintain objectivity and independence  Communications whenever significant judgments are made about threats to objectivity and independence and the appropriateness of safeguards put in place.	Audit Planning Report – January 2019  Audit Results Report – July 2019



			Our Reporting to you
	Required communications	What is reported?	When and where
	External confirmations	<ul> <li>Management's refusal for us to request confirmations</li> <li>Inability to obtain relevant and reliable audit evidence from other procedures.</li> </ul>	We have received all requested confirmations
J )	Consideration of laws and regulations	<ul> <li>Subject to compliance with applicable regulations, matters involving identified or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations, other than those which are clearly inconsequential and the implications thereof. Instances of suspected non-compliance may also include those that are brought to our attention that are expected to occur imminently or for which there is reason to believe that they may occur</li> <li>Enquiry of the audit committee into possible instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations that may have a material effect on the financial statements and that the audit committee may be aware of</li> </ul>	We have asked management and those charged with governance. We have not identified any material instances or non-compliance with laws and regulations
7	Significant deficiencies in internal controls identified during the audit	Significant deficiencies in internal controls identified during the audit.	We have not identified any significant deficiencies in internal controls.



			Our Reporting to you
	Required communications	What is reported?	When and where
D260 38	Written representations we are requesting from management and/or those charged with governance	Written representations we are requesting from management and/or those charged with governance	Audit results report – July 2019
	Material inconsistencies or misstatements of fact identified in other information which management has refused to revise	Material inconsistencies or misstatements of fact identified in other information which management has refused to revise	Audit results report – July 2019  No issues to report
	Auditors report	Any circumstances identified that affect the form and content of our auditor's report	Audit results report – July 2019  No such circumstances identified
	Fee Reporting	<ul> <li>Breakdown of fee information when the audit planning report is agreed</li> <li>Breakdown of fee information at the completion of the audit</li> <li>Any non-audit work</li> </ul>	Audit Planning Report – January 2019 Audit results report – July 2019

### **Management Rep Letter**

**Ernst & Young LLP** 

Wessex House 19 Threefield Lane Southampton Hampshire SO14 3QB

This letter of representations is provided in connection with your audit of the financial statements of New Forest District Council ("the Council") for the year ended 31 March 2019. We recognise that obtaining representations from us concerning the information contained in this letter is a significant procedure in enabling you to form an opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view of the Council financial position of New Forest District Council as of 31 March 2019 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended in accordance with CIPFA LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19.

We understand that the purpose of your audit of our financial statements is to express an opinion thereon and that your audit was conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK), which involves an examination of the accounting system, internal control and related data to the extent you considered necessary in the circumstances, and is not designed to identify - nor necessarily be expected to disclose - all fraud, shortages, errors and other irregularities, should any exist.

Accordingly, we make the following representations, which are true to the best of our knowledge and belief, having made such inquiries as we considered necessary for the purpose of appropriately informing ourselves:

#### A. Financial Statements and Financial Records

 We have fulfilled our responsibilities, under the relevant statutory authorities, for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 and CIPFA LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19.

- We acknowledge, as members of management of the Council, our responsibility for the fair presentation of the financial statements. We believe the financial statements referred to above give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance (or results of operations) and cash flows of the Council in accordance with the CIPFA LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19, and are free of material misstatements, including omissions. We have approved the financial statements.
- 3. The significant accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the financial statements are appropriately described in the financial statements.
- 4. As members of management of the Council, we believe that the Council has a system of internal controls adequate to enable the preparation of accurate financial statements in accordance with the CIPFA LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19, that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.
- 5. We believe that the effects of any unadjusted audit differences, summarised in the accompanying schedule, accumulated by you during the current audit and pertaining to the latest period presented are immaterial, both individually and in the aggregate, to the financial statements taken as a whole. We have not corrected these differences identified by and brought to the attention from the auditor because [specify reasons for not correcting misstatement].

#### B. Non-compliance with law and regulations, including fraud

- We acknowledge that we are responsible to determine that the Council's activities are conducted in accordance with laws and regulations and that we are responsible to identify and address any non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations, including fraud.
- We acknowledge that we are responsible for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal controls to prevent and detect fraud.
- 3. We have disclosed to you the results of our assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud.



### Management Rep Letter

- 4. We have disclosed to you, and provided you full access to information and any internal investigations relating to, all instances of identified or suspected non-compliance with law and regulations, including fraud, known to us that may have affected the Council (regardless of the source or form and including, without limitation, allegations by "whistleblowers") including non-compliance matters:involving financial statements;
  - Involving financial statements;
  - related to laws and regulations that have a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the Authority's financial statements;
  - related to laws and regulations that have an indirect effect on amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, but compliance with which may be fundamental to the operations of the Authority's activities, its ability to continue to operate, or to avoid material penalties;
  - involving management, or employees who have significant roles in internal controls, or others; or
  - in relation to any allegations of fraud, suspected fraud or other noncompliance with laws and regulations communicated by employees, former employees, analysts, regulators or others.

#### C. Information Provided and Completeness of Information and Transactions

- 1. We have provided you with:
  - Access to all information of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation of the financial statements such as records, documentation and other matters;
  - Additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of the audit; and
  - Unrestricted access to persons within the entity from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence.
- 2. All material transactions have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements.
- 3. We have made available to you all minutes of the meetings of the Full Council, Cabinet and Audit Committees (or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared) held through the year to the most recent meeting on the following date: 26 July 2019.
- 4. We confirm the completeness of information provided regarding the identification of related parties. We have disclosed to you the identity of the Council's related parties and all related party relationships and transactions of which we are aware, including sales, purchases, loans, transfers of assets, liabilities and services, leasing arrangements, guarantees, non-monetary transactions and transactions for no consideration for the period ended, as well as related balances due to or from such parties at the period end. These transactions have been appropriately accounted for and disclosed in the financial statements.
- 5. We believe that the significant assumptions we used in making accounting estimates, including those measured at fair value, are reasonable.
- 6. We have disclosed to you, and the Council has complied with, all aspects of contractual agreements that could have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of non-compliance, including all covenants, conditions or other requirements of all outstanding debt.



### **Management Rep Letter**

#### **D. Liabilities and Contingencies**

- 1. All liabilities and contingencies, including those associated with guarantees, whether written or oral, have been disclosed to you and are appropriately reflected in the financial statements.
- 2. We have informed you of all outstanding and possible litigation and claims, whether or not they have been discussed with legal counsel.
- 3. We have recorded and/or disclosed, as appropriate, all liabilities related litigation and claims, both actual and contingent, and have disclosed in Note 40 to the financial statements all guarantees that we have given to third parties

#### E. Subsequent Events

 Other than described in the financial statements, there have been no events subsequent to period end which require adjustment of or disclosure in the financial statements or notes thereto.

#### F. Other information

- We acknowledge our responsibility for the preparation of the other information.
   The other information comprises the Narrative Statement and Annual Governance Statement.
- We confirm that the content contained within the other information is consistent with the financial statements.

### G. Use of the Work of a Specialist

1. We agree with the findings of the specialists that we engaged in generating the IAS19 pension disclosures and PPE valuations and have adequately considered the qualifications of the specialists in determining the amounts and disclosures included in the financial statements and the underlying accounting records. We did not give or cause any instructions to be given to the specialists with respect to the values or amounts derived in an attempt to bias their work, and we are not otherwise aware of any matters that have had an effect on the independence or objectivity of the specialists.

#### H. Estimates

#### **IAS19** Estimate

- 1. We believe that the measurement processes, including related assumptions and models, used to determine the accounting estimate have been consistently applied and are appropriate in the context of the applicable financial reporting framework.
- 2. We confirm that the significant assumptions used in making the IAS19 disclosure estimates appropriately reflect our intent and ability to carry out specific courses of action on behalf of the entity.
- 3. We confirm that the disclosures made in the financial statements with respect to the accounting estimates are complete and made in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework.
- 4. We confirm that no adjustments are required to the accounting estimates and disclosures in the financial statements due to subsequent events.

#### **PPE Valuation Estimate**

- 1. We believe that the measurement processes, including related assumptions and models, used to determine the accounting estimate have been consistently applied and are appropriate in the context of the applicable financial reporting framework.
- We confirm that the significant assumptions used in making the PPE Valuations
  estimates appropriately reflect our intent and ability to carry out specific courses of
  action on behalf of the entity.
- 3. We confirm that the disclosures made in the financial statements with respect to the accounting estimates are complete and made in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework.
- 4. We confirm that no adjustments are required to the accounting estimates and disclosures in the financial statements due to subsequent events.

# Management Rep Letter I. Retirement benefits 1. On the basis of the process established by us and having made appropriate enquiries, we are satisfied that the actuarial assumptions underlying the scheme liabilities are consistent with our knowledge of the business. All significant retirement benefits and all settlements and curtailments have been identified and properly accounted for. I confirm that this letter has been discussed and agreed by the Audit Committee on 26 July 2019 Yours faithfully, (Head of Finance (S151)) (Chairman of the Audit Committee)

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#### ED None

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